

Patent Claims

1. Method for determining a measuring point in time (t_M), at which a measured value is to be produced by a field device (1) of process automation technology, wherein the field device (1) communicates its measured values at certain communication points in time (t_k) via a field bus (5) following a query from a central control unit (10) for measured values of the field device,

characterized in that

the following communication point in time (t_f) is at least approximately determined from at least two communication points in time ($t_k, t'k$), and

the measuring point in time (t_M) is determined on the basis of the approximately determined communication point in time (t_f).

2. Method as claimed in claim 1,

characterized in that

also the measurement point in time (t_M) is communicated with the measured value.

3. Method as claimed in claim 1,

characterized in that

the following communication point in time (t_f) is approximated from at least one time span (A) between at least two preceding communication points in time ($t_k, t'k$) and a preceding communication point in time ($t"k$).

4. Method as claimed in claim 1,

characterized in that

at least two time spans (A_1, A_2) are calculated between, in each case, at least two preceding communication points in time ($t_{k1}, t'_{k1}, t_{k2}, t'_{k2}$), an average value (M) is formed from the time spans (A_1, A_2), and the following communication point in time (t_f) is approximated starting from the average value (M) and a preceding communication point in time ($t"k$).

5. Method as claimed in claim 1, 3 or 4
characterized in that

in the case where the time span (A_b) to the approximated communication point in time (t_f) is smaller than a smallest value (K),

the communication point in time (t_f) is approximated starting from this smallest value (K), wherein the smallest value (K) is determined from the minimum time span (A_{min}), which is possible between two measurements following one after the other, considering technical constraints.

6. Method as claimed in claim 1, 3 or 4,
characterized in that

in the case, where the time span (A_b) to the approximated communication point in time (t_f) is greater than a limit value (G),

the communication point in time (t_f) is approximated starting from the time span (A'_b), which was used for the approximation of the preceding approximated communication point in time (t'_f), wherein the limit value (G) represents a boundary between a time span between queries in a normal communication cycle and a time span in a disturbed communication cycle of the control unit (10).

7. Apparatus for performing the method of at least one of the claims 1 to 6,

characterized in that

at least one field bus communication unit (15) is provided, which, in the case of a query from the control unit (10), communicates at least one measured value, and at least one output/control unit (20) is provided, which controls the measuring point in time (t_M) of the field device, wherein the field bus communication unit (15) transmits at least the communication point in time (t_K) to the output/control unit (20).